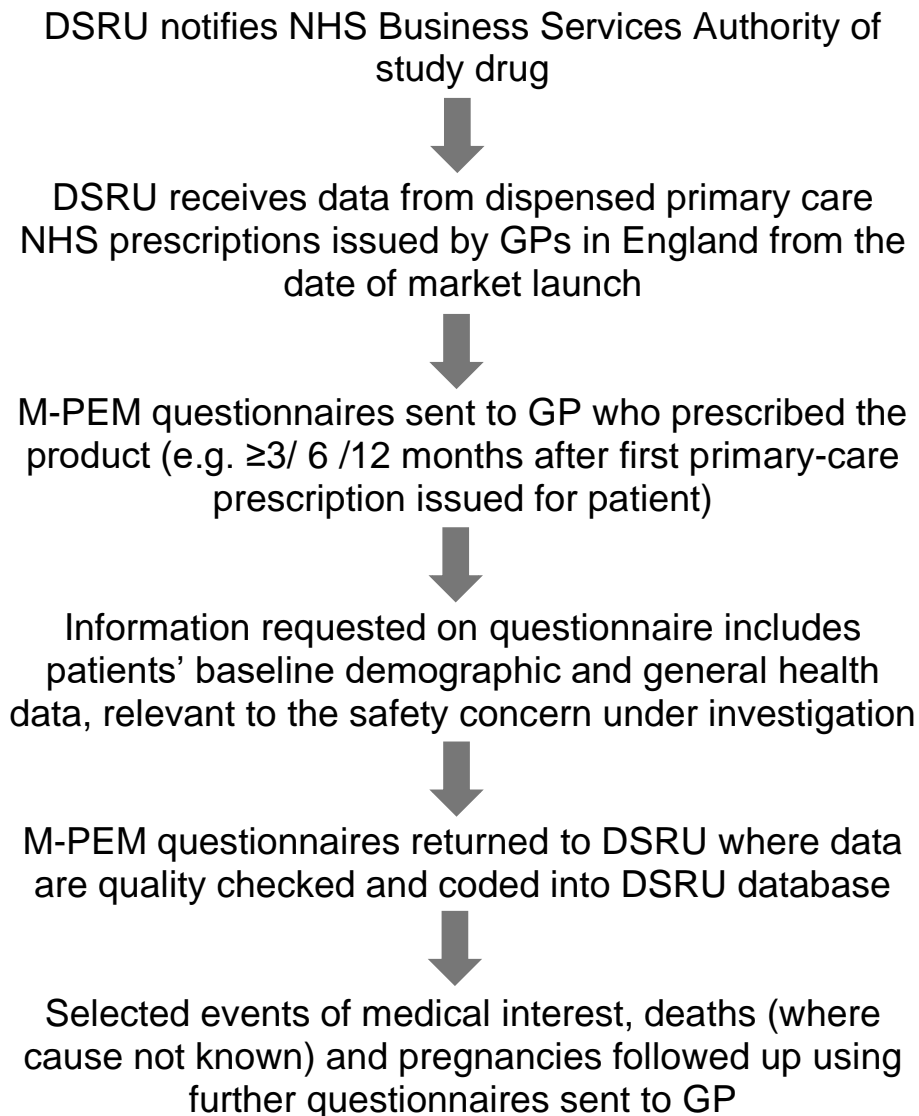


# Modified Prescription-Event Monitoring (MPEM) methodology

The figure below describes the step wise approach by which data is obtained and processed for M-PEM studies:



Further detail is available in this publication: Layton, D., Hazell, L., & Shakir, S. A. (2011). Modified prescription-event monitoring studies: a tool for pharmacovigilance and risk management. *Drug safety*, 34(12), e1–e9.